

Q दो अंकों की कितनी संख्याएँ 7 से विभाज्य हैं?  
(How many numbers of two digits are divisible by 7)?

Solution :- दो अंकों की 7 से विभाजित होने वाली संख्याएँ

14, 21, 28, 35 - - - - - 98

$$a = 14 \quad d = 21 - 14 = 7 \quad T_n = 98 \quad n = ?$$

$$T_n = a + (n-1)d$$

$$98 = 14 + (n-1)7$$

$$98 - 14 = 7n - 7$$

$$84 = 7n - 7$$

$$84 + 7 = 7n$$

$$\frac{91}{7} = n$$

$$n = 13$$

Do not write your name or any mark of identification in any part of your answer Book. For Writing an answer. (Including heading) Use

Case - 1X | Q:- 1 से 101 तक सभी सम संख्याओं का योग ज्ञात कीजिए। (Find the sum of all even integers from 1 to 101.)

sol:- सम संख्या = 2, 4, 6, 8, ..., 100

$$a = 2 \quad d = 4 - 2 = 2 \quad T_n = 100 \quad n = ?$$

$$T_n = a + (n-1)d$$
$$100 = 2 + (n-1)2$$

$$100 = 2 + 2n - 2$$

$$\frac{100}{2} = n$$

$$n = 50$$

$$S_n = \frac{n}{2} [2a + (n-1)d]$$

$$= \frac{50}{2} [2 \times 2 + (50-1)2]$$

$$= 25 [4 + 49 \times 2]$$

$$= 25 [4 + 98]$$

$$= 25 \times 102 = 2,550$$

name or any mark of identification in any part of your answer. (Including heading) Use Black / Blue Ink only.

e-1x1 Q:- दो राशियाँ 11 और 27 के बीच 3  
समान्तर माध्य निकालिए।

(Insert 3 A.M. between 11 and 27.)

$$a = 11 \quad T_n = 27 \quad n = 3 + 2 = 5 \quad d = ?$$

$$T_n = a + (n-1)d$$

$$27 = 11 + (5-1)d$$

$$27 - 11 = 4d$$

$$16 = 4d$$

$$\frac{16}{4} = d$$

$$d = 4$$

$$T_1 = a + d = 11 + 4 = 15$$

$$T_2 = a + 2d = 11 + 2 \times 4 = 19$$

$$T_3 = a + 3d = 11 + 3 \times 4 = 23$$

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Q. The sum of three consecutive terms of an arithmetic progression is 30 and their product is 510. Find the numbers.

Let the three consecutive terms be  $a-d$ ,  $a$ , and  $a+d$ .

$$a-d + a + a+d = 30$$

$$3a = 30$$

$$a = \frac{30}{3} = 10$$

$$a-d = 10$$

$$(a-d)a(a+d) = 510$$

$$a(a^2 - d^2) = 510$$

$$10(10^2 - d^2) = 510$$

$$100 - d^2 = \frac{510}{10}$$

$$100 - d^2 = 51$$

$$-d^2 = 51 - 100$$

$$-d^2 = -49$$

$$d = \sqrt{49}$$

$$d = 7$$

$$\text{H.C.M.} = a - d, a, a + d$$

$$= 10 - 7, 10, 10 + 7$$

$$= 3, 10, 17$$

Q:- यदि A.P. की तीन संख्याओं का योग 12 है और इनके घनों का योगफल 408 है तो उन संख्याओं को निकालिए।

(If the sum of three numbers in A.P. is 12 and sum of their cubes is 408. Find the numbers.)

Solution:- माना तीन संख्या =  $a-d, a, a+d$  है।

$$\text{तीन संख्या का योग } a-d + a + a+d = 12$$

$$3a = 12$$

$$a = \frac{12}{3} = 4$$

घनों का योगफल

$$(a-d)^3 + a^3 + (a+d)^3 = 408$$

$$\cancel{3a^2d} + \cancel{3ab^2} + \cancel{a^3} = \cancel{3a^2d} + \cancel{3ad^2}$$

$$\cancel{a^3} = \cancel{3a^2d} + \cancel{3ad^2} + \cancel{d^3} + a^3 + a^3 + \cancel{3a^2d} + \cancel{3ad^2} + \cancel{d^3} = 408$$

$$3a^3 + 6ad^2 = 408$$

$$3(4)^3 + 6 \cdot 4 \cdot d^2 = 408$$

$$3 \times 64 + 24d^2 = 408$$

$$192 + 24d^2 = 408$$

$$24d^2 = 408 - 192$$

$$24d^2 = 216$$

$$d^2 = \frac{216}{24} = 9$$

Write your name or any mark of identification in any part of your answer ~~Block~~ for Writing an answer. (Including heading) Use Black / Blue Ink only



$$d = \sqrt{9}$$
$$= \pm 3$$

$$a-d, \quad a, \quad a+d$$

$$4-3, \quad 4, \quad 4+3$$

$$1, \quad 4, \quad 7$$